AN EXPLICIT FORMULA FOR THE A-POLYNOMIAL OF THE KNOT WITH CONWAY'S NOTATION C(2n, 4)

Ji-Young Ham

(Department of Architecture, Konkuk University, 120 Neungdong-ro, Gwangjin-gu, Seoul, Korea 05029)

E-mail: jiyoungham1@gmail.com

Joongul Lee

(Department of Mathematics Education, Hongik University, 94 Wausan-ro, Mapo-gu, Seoul, Korea 05029)

E-mail: jglee@hongik.ac.kr

An explicit formula for the A-polynomial of the knot with Conway's notation C(2n, 4) up to repeated factors is presented.

The main purpose of the paper is to find the explicit formula for the A-polynomial of the knot with Conway's notation C(2n, 4) up to repeated factors. Let us denote the knot with Conway's notation C(2n,4) by T_{2n} and the A-polynomial of the knot with Conway's notation C(2n,4) by A_{2n} . The following theorem gives the explicit formula for the A-polynomial of T_{2n} .

Theorem 1. The A-polynomial $A_{2n} = A_{2n}(L, M)$ is given explicitly by

$$A_{2n} = p_{2n}(u)p_{2n}(-u)$$

where

$$p_{2n}(z) = \begin{cases} \sum_{i=0}^{2n} \left(\lfloor \frac{i}{2} \rfloor + n \right) 2^{-2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor - i} \left(M^2 \right)^{- \lfloor \frac{i}{2} \rfloor - 2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor + i + n} \left(LM^2 + 1 \right)^{-2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor - i + 2n} \\ \times \left(-2LM^6 + LM^4 - LM^2 - M^4 + M^2z + M^2 - 2 \right)^{\lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor} \\ \times \left(LM^2 + L + M^2 + z + 1 \right)^i \left(-3LM^2 + L + M^2 + z - 3 \right)^{\lfloor \frac{i-1}{2} \rfloor} \\ \times \left((-1)^{i+1} \left(LM^2 + 1 \right) - 2LM^2 + L + M^2 + z - 2 \right) & \text{if } n \ge 0, \\ \sum_{i=0}^{-2n} \left(\lfloor \frac{i-1}{2} \rfloor - n \right) 2^{-2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor - i} \left(M^2 \right)^{- \lfloor \frac{i}{2} \rfloor - 2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor + i - n} \left(LM^2 + 1 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2} - 2 \lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor - i - 2n} \\ \times \left(-2LM^6 + LM^4 - LM^2 - M^4 + M^2z + M^2 - 2 \right)^{\lfloor \frac{i+1}{2} \rfloor} \\ \times \left(LM^2 + L + M^2 + z + 1 \right)^i \left(-3LM^2 + L + M^2 + z - 3 \right)^{\lfloor \frac{i-1}{2} \rfloor} \\ \times \left((-1)^i \left(-2LM^2 + L + M^2 + z - 2 \right) - LM^2 - 1 \right) & \text{if } n < 0, \end{cases}$$
and

$$u = \sqrt{5L^2M^4 - 2L^2M^2 + L^2 - 2LM^4 + 12LM^2 - 2L + M^4 - 2M^2 + 5}.$$

Acknowledgement: This work was supported by Basic Science Research Program through the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF) funded by the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (No. NRF-2018R1A2B6005847). The second author was supported by 2018 Hongik University Research Fund.

References

- [1] D. Cooper, M. Culler, H. Gillet, D. D. Long, and P. B. Shalen. Plane curves associated to character varieties of 3-manifolds. Invent. Math., 118(1):47-84, 1994.
- [2] Daniel V. Mathews. An explicit formula for the A-polynomial of twist knots. J. Knot Theory Ramifications, 23(9), 2014.

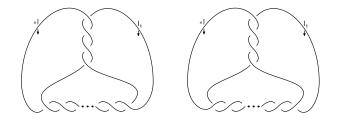


FIGURE 1. A two bridge knot with Conway's notation C(2n, 4) for n > 0 (left) and for n < 0 (right)

- [3] Ji-Young Ham and Joongul Lee. An explicit formula for the A-polynomial of the knot with Conway's notation C(2n, 3). J. Knot Theory Ramifications, 25(10):1650057, 9, 2016.
- [4] Ji-Young Ham and Joongul Lee. Explicit formulae for Chern-Simons invariants of the twist-knot orbifolds and edge polynomials of twist knots. Mat. Sb., 207(9):144-160, 2016.
- [5] Ji-Young Ham, Joongul Lee, Alexander Mednykh, and Aleksei Rasskazov. On the volume and Chern-Simons invariant for 2-bridge knot orbifolds. J. Knot Theory Ramifications, 26(12):1750082, 22, 2017.