

b-bimorphisms

Omer GOK

(Yildiz Technical University, Mathematics Department, Istanbul, TURKEY)

E-mail: gok@yildiz.edu.tr

Let X be an Archimedean vector lattice. X^\sim denotes the order dual of X and $X^{\sim\sim}$ denotes the order bidual of X . By $(X^\sim)_n^\sim$ we denote the order continuous bidual of X . The canonical mapping σ of X into $X^{\sim\sim}$ is defined by $\sigma(x)(f) = f(x) = x^\sim(f)$ for all $f \in X^\sim$. Here, x^\sim defines an order continuous algebraic lattice homomorphism on X^\sim and canonical image $\sigma(X)$ of X is a subalgebra of $(X^\sim)_n^\sim$. The band generated by $\sigma(X)$ is order dense in the order continuous bidual $(X^\sim)_n^\sim$ of X .

Definition 1. Let X be an Archimedean vector lattice. A bilinear mapping $T : X \times X \rightarrow X$ is called a b -bimorphism if $x \wedge y = 0$ and $x \wedge z = 0$ in X imply $x \wedge T(y, z) = 0$.

Every biorthomorphism is a b -bimorphism by the definition.

Theorem 2. Let X be an Archimedean vector lattice. If $T : X \times X \rightarrow X$ is a b -bimorphism, then the triadjoint of T , $T''' : (X^\sim)_n^\sim \times (X^\sim)_n^\sim \rightarrow (X^\sim)_n^\sim$ is a b -bimorphism.

As a result of this study, we obtain that if A is a b -algebra, then the order continuous bidual of A is a b -algebra. Also, as a special case, the following result is presented, [7]

Corollary 3. If a b -algebra A has positive squares, then the order bidual of A is a b -algebra.

REFERENCES

- [1] C.D. Aliprantis, Owen Burkinshaw. *Positive Operators*. New York: Academic Press, 1985.
- [2] R.Arens, *The adjoint of bilinear operations*, Proc.Amer.Math.Soc.2(1951),839-848.
- [3] K.Boulabair, W.Brahmi, *Multiplicative structure of biorthomorphisms and embedding of orthomorphisms*, Indagationes Math. 27 (2016),786-798.
- [4] G.Buskes, R.Page Jr, R.Yilmaz, *A note on biorthomorphisms*, Vector Measures, Integration and Related Topics, Operator Theory Advances and Applications, Vol.201(2009),99-107.
- [5] C.B.Huijsmans, B.de Pagter, *The order bidual of lattice ordered algebras*, J.Funct.Anal.59(1984),41-64.
- [6] M.A.Toumi, *The triadjoint of an orthosymmetric bimorphism*, Czechoslovak Math.J.,60(135)(2010),85-94.
- [7] B.Turan, M.Asiantas, *Archimedean l -algebras with multiplication closed bands*, Indagationes Math. Vol.25,2(2014),588-595.
- [8] R.Yilmaz, *The Arens triadjoints of some bilinear maps*, Filomat,28:5(2014),963-979.