

# ON KB(KANTOROVICH-BANACH) SPACES AND KB OPERATORS

Omer Gok

(Yildiz Technical University, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Mathematics Department, Esenler,  
Istanbul, TURKEY)

*E-mail:* gok@yildiz.edu.tr

Let  $E$  be a Banach lattice and  $X$  be a Banach space.  $E$  is said to be a  $KB$  space if a positive increasing sequence in the closed unit ball of  $E$  converges. Every  $KB$ -space has order continuous norm, but the converse is not true in general.  $c_0$  has order continuous norm, but  $c_0$  is not a  $KB$ -space. For  $1 \leq p < \infty$ ,  $L^p$ -spaces are  $KB$ -spaces.

An operator  $T : E \rightarrow X$  is said to be a  $KB$  operator if for every positive increasing sequence  $(x_n)$  in the closed unit ball of  $E$ , the sequence  $(Tx_n)$  converges. An operator  $T : X \rightarrow X$  is called demicompact if, for every bounded sequence  $(x_n)$  in  $X$  such that  $(x_n - Tx_n)$  converges to  $x \in X$ , there is a convergent subsequence of  $(x_n)$ . An operator  $T : X \rightarrow X$  is said to be a demi Dunford-Pettis if, for every sequence  $(x_n)$  in  $X$  such that  $(x_n)$  converges to zero weakly and  $\|x_n - Tx_n\| \rightarrow 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ , we have  $\|x_n\| \rightarrow 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Every Dunford-Pettis operator is demi Dunford-Pettis operator. An operator  $T : E \rightarrow E$  is called a demi  $KB$  operator if, for every positive increasing sequence  $(x_n)$  in the closed unit ball of  $E$  such that  $(x_n - Tx_n)$  is norm convergent to  $x \in E$ , there is a norm convergent subsequence of  $(x_n)$ . For the identity operator  $I : E \rightarrow E$ , the operator  $2I$  is a demi  $KB$ -operator. Every  $KB$  operator is a demi  $KB$  operator.

**Definition 1.** Let  $E$  be a Banach lattice. An operator  $T : E \rightarrow E$  is said to be an unbounded demi  $KB$  operator if, for every positive increasing sequence  $(x_n)$  in the closed unit ball of  $E$  such that  $(x_n - Tx_n)$  is unbounded norm convergent to  $x \in E$ , there is an unbounded norm convergent subsequence of  $(x_n)$ .

**Theorem 2.** Let  $E$  be a Banach lattice. Every  $KB$  operator  $T : E \rightarrow E$  is unbounded demi  $KB$  operator.

In this study, we characterize the operators on Banach lattices that under which conditions they satisfy unbounded demi  $KB$  operators.

## REFERENCES

- [1] C.D. Aliprantis, O. Burkinshaw. *Positive Operators*, Academic Press, London, 1985.
- [2] H.Benkhaled, A. Jeribi, The class of demi  $KB$ - operators on Banach lattices, *Turkish J. Math.*, **47**,387-396, 2023.
- [3] Y.A. Dabborasad, E.Y. Emelyanov, M.A.A. Marabeh,  $u\tau$ -convergence in locally solid vector lattices, *Positivity*, **22**, 1065-1080, 2018.
- [4] P.Meyer-Nieberg, *Banach Lattices*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1991.
- [5] W.V. Petryshyn, Construction of fixed points of demicompact mappings in Hilbert space, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*,**14**, 276-284,1966.